

1/2

$$X \subseteq S^d \quad (d=2)$$

spherical t-design

hom. disc.

$$\deg(p) \leq t$$

$$\frac{1}{\#X} \sum_{x \in X} p(x) = \int_{S^d} p(y) d\sigma_d(y)$$

$$d=2: \quad \sigma = \text{arc length}$$

$$\approx \left(\frac{t^2}{4} \right) 1.07$$

$$\approx \frac{t^2}{2}$$

$$F(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n P_n(x) \quad \leftarrow \text{Legendre-Polyn.}$$

$$a_n < 0 \quad n > t$$

$$F(x) \geq 0 \quad -1 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n \left[\sum_{x,y \in X} P_n(\langle x,y \rangle) \right] \geq \sum_{x,y \in X} F(\langle x,y \rangle) \geq \#X \cdot F(1)$$

$1 \leq n \leq t$

$$(\#X)^2 \cdot a_0 = (\#X)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 F(x) dx$$

$$\#X \geq$$

$$\frac{F(1)}{\frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 F(x) dx}$$

2/2

$$f \cdot g = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \underbrace{f_n \cdot g_n}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ (f-n)(n+1)}} P_n(x)$$

$$\textcircled{S} = Lf + (1+x^2)f'$$

$$L = ((1-x^2)f')'$$

$$\int \textcircled{f \cdot g} dx = c \cdot \left(\int f dx \right)^2 \stackrel{!}{=} 1$$

$$f \cdot g(x) = \int_{-1}^1 f(x) \cdot g(x) dx$$